# Power Splitter/Combiner Die

**EP4RKU-D+** 

4 Way-0°  $50\Omega$  DC to 18 GHz

## **The Big Deal**

- Ultra-Wide Bandwidth, DC to 18 GHz
- High Isolation, 20 dB typ. at 9 GHz



#### **Product Overview**

Mini-Circuits' EP4RKU-D+ is a MMIC 4-way 0° splitter/combiner Die designed for wideband operation from DC to 18 GHz supporting many applications requiring high performance across a wide frequency range including all the LTE bands through WiMax an WiFi, as well as instrumentation and more. This model provides low insertion loss, good isolation, and low phase and amplitude unbalance. Manufactured using GaAs IPD technology, the EP4RKU-D+ provides a high level of ESD protection and excellent repeatability.

## **Key Features**

Feature	Advantages						
Wideband, DC to 18 GHz	One power splitter can be used in all the LTE bands through WiMAX and WiFi, saving component count. Also ideal for wideband applications such as military and instrumentation.						
Excellent amplitude and phase unbalance 0.2 dB typ at 18 GHz 5° typ. at 18 GHz	Excellent value in applications such as phased array radar						
Unpackaged Die	Enables user to integrate it directly into hybrids.						

#### **MMIC**

# **Power Splitter/Combiner Die**

# EP4RKU-D+

2 Way-0°  $50\Omega$  DC to 18 GHz

#### **Product Features**

- Wide bandwidth, DC to 18 GHz
- Excellent isolation, 20 dB typ. at 9 GHz
- Excellent amplitude unbalance, 0.3 dB typ. up to 9 GHz
- · Good phase unbalance, 2 deg. typ. at 9 GHz
- High ESD level
- Patent pending

#### **Typical Applications**

- WIMAX
- ISM
- Instrumentation
- Radar
- WLAN
- Satellite communications
- LTE

# EL-SP-3

+RoHS Compliant
The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications

Ordering Information: Refer to Last Page

#### **General Description**

Mini-Circuits' EP4RKU-D+ is a MMIC 4-way 0° splitter/combiner Die designed for wideband operation from DC to 18 GHz supporting many applications requiring high performance across a wide frequency range including all the LTE bands through WiMax an WiFi, as well as instrumentation and more. This model provides low insertion loss, good isolation, and low phase and amplitude unbalance. Manufactured using GaAs IPD technology, the EP4RKU-D+ provides a high level of ESD protection and excellent repeatability.

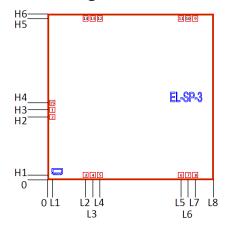
#### Simplified Schematic and Pad Description



Pad#	Function				
1	Sum Port (RF IN)				
4	Port 4 (RF OUT 4)				
7	Port 3 (RF OUT 3)				
10	Port 2 (RF OUT 2)				
13	Port 1 (RF OUT 1)				
2,3,5,6,8,9,11,12,14,15	Ground				

Note: 1. Bond Pad material - Gold 2. Bottom of Die is ground - Gold plated

#### **Bonding Pad Position**



L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	L6	L7	L8	H1	H2	НЗ	H4	H5	H6	Thickness	Die Size	Pad Size 1-15
98	799	949	1099	2811	2961	3111	3500	92	1327	1477	1627	3400	3500	100	3500X3500	112X112

### Electrical Specifications at 25°C1

Pa	rameter	Frequency (GHz)	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
Frequency Range			DC		18	GHz	
Insertion Loss, above	C O dD	DC - 4	_	4.2	_	٩D	
insertion Loss, above	8 0.0 UB	4 - 18	_	3.4	_	dB	
1. 1.2		DC - 4	_	12.1	_	15	
Isolation		4 - 18	_	18.8	_	dB	
Phase Unbalance		DC - 4	_	0.3	_	D	
		4 - 18	_	1.9	_	Degree	
A 12 1 11 1 1			_		_	-ID	
Amplitude Unbalance	)	4 - 18	_	0.2	_	dB	
V(0)((D, (D, (0))		DC - 4	_	1.8	_		
VSWR (Port S)		4 - 18	_	1.4	_	:1	
VSWR (Port 1-4)		DC - 4	OC - 4 — 1.6		_		
		4 - 18	_	1.5	_	:1	
B	As a splitter	DC - 18	_	_	0.6		
Power Handling	As a combiner	DC - 18	_	_	0.6	W	

<sup>1.</sup> Measured on Mini-Circuits characterization test board TB-EP4KUC+. Die packaged in 5x5 mm, 32-lead MCLP package.

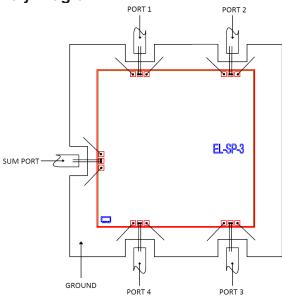
#### **Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Ratings
Operating Temperature	-55°C to 105°C

Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.



#### **Assembly Diagram**



#### **Assembly and Handling Procedure**

- 1. Storage
  - Dice should be stored in a dry nitrogen purged desiccators or equivalent.
- 2. ESI

MMIC dice are susceptible to electrostatic and mechanical damage. Die are supplied in antistatic protected material, which should be opened in clean room conditions at an appropriately grounded anti-static workstation. Devices need careful handling using correctly designed collets, vacuum pickup tips or sharp antistatic tweezers to deter ESD damage to dice.

3. Die Attach

The Die mounting surface must be clean and flat. Using conductive silver filled epoxy, recommended epoxies are DieMat DM6030HK-PT/H579 or Ablestik 84-1LMISR4. Apply sufficient epoxy to meet required epoxy bond line thickness, epoxy fillet height and epoxy coverage around total Die periphery. Parts shall be cured in a nitrogen filled atmosphere per manufacturer's cure condition. It is recommended to use antistatic Die pick up tools only.

4. Wire Bonding

Bond pad openings in the surface passivation above the bond pads are provided to allow wire bonding to the dice gold bond pads. Thermosonic bonding is used with minimized ultrasonic content. Bond force, time, ultrasonic power and temperature are all critical parameters. Suggested wire is pure gold, 1 mil diameter. Bonds must be made from the bond pads on the Die to the package or substrate. All bond wires should be kept as short as low as reasonable to minimize performance degradation due to undesirable series inductance.





Additional Detailed Technical Information additional information is available on our dash board.								
	Data Table							
Performance Data	Swept Graphs							
	S-Parameter (S5P Files) Data Set with	and without port extension(.zip file)						
Case Style	Die							
	Quantity, Package	Model No.						
Die Ordering and packaging information (Note 5)	Small, Gel - Pak: 5,10 EP4RKU-DG+ Medium <sup>†</sup> , Partial wafer: 225 Max. EP4RKU-DP+							
inomiation (resid by	<sup>†</sup> Available upon request contact sales representative							
	Refer to <u>AN-60-067</u>							
Environmental Ratings	ENV-80							

<sup>5.</sup> Known Good Dice ("KGD") means that the dice are taken from PCM good wafer and vissually inspected in question have been subjected to Mini-Circuits. It does help to provide a higher degree of confidence that dice are capable of meeting typical RF electrical parameters specified by Mini-Circuits.

#### **ESD Rating\*\***

Human Body Model (HBM): Class 2 (Pass 2000V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD STM 5.1 - 2001

#### Additional Notes

- A. Performance and quality attributes and conditions not expressly stated in this specification document are intended to be excluded and do not form a part of this specification document.
- B. Electrical specifications and performance data contained in this specification document are based on Mini-Circuit's applicable established test performance criteria and measurement instructions.
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<sup>\*\*</sup> Tested in industry standard, 5x5mm, 32-lead MCLP package.

Typical Performance Data

TEST CONDITIONS: Input Power = -10dBm @Temperature = +25°C

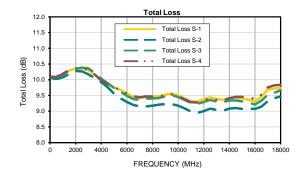
FREQ.	TOTAL LOSS <sup>(1)</sup>			AMP. UNBAL.	PHASE UNBAL.		ISOLATION		VSWR					
(MHz)	S-1	(d S-2	B) S-3	S-4	(dB)	(deg.)	1-2	(dB) 1-2 2-3 3-4		s	1	(:1) 2	3	4
100	10.09	10.07	10.09	10.10	0.03	0.13	13.17	12.39	13.18	1.84	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
200	10.08	10.05	10.08	10.09	0.04	0.13	13.22	12.36	13.22	1.83	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
300	10.09	10.04	10.08	10.10	0.06	0.20	13.28	12.29	13.29	1.82	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
400	10.07	10.03	10.07	10.08	0.06	0.26	13.40	12.23	13.42	1.79	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16
500	10.08	10.03	10.08	10.10	0.07	0.28	13.51	12.15	13.52	1.79	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
600	10.10	10.04	10.10	10.12	0.08	0.29	13.65	12.07	13.66	1.79	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
700	10.12	10.05	10.11	10.13	0.09	0.39	13.82	11.99	13.83	1.79	1.25	1.26	1.25	1.25
800	10.13	10.06	10.12	10.15	0.09	0.45	14.01	11.91	14.02	1.78	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.28
900	10.16	10.07	10.14	10.17	0.10	0.45	14.22	11.82	14.23	1.77	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.32
1000	10.18	10.08	10.16	10.19	0.11	0.47	14.46	11.75	14.47	1.77	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.36
1500	10.29	10.18	10.29	10.31	0.13	0.65	15.86	11.44	15.89	1.78	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56
2000	10.35	10.28	10.35	10.36	0.08	0.85	17.39	11.44	17.43	1.80	1.70	1.71	1.70	1.71
2500	10.36	10.27	10.38	10.37	0.12	1.02	18.60	11.73	18.65	1.81	1.77	1.81	1.77	1.77
3000	10.30	10.17	10.36	10.31	0.19	1.41	19.48	12.21	19.54	1.80	1.76	1.82	1.78	1.76
3500	10.15	10.05	10.21	10.16	0.17	1.94	20.25	12.81	20.29	1.78	1.70	1.77	1.72	1.69
4000	9.98	9.92	10.04	9.98	0.11	2.40	21.11	13.55	21.15	1.76	1.64	1.71	1.66	1.62
4500	9.85	9.76	9.89	9.86	0.13	2.92	22.07	14.40	22.10	1.75	1.57	1.62	1.60	1.57
5000	9.75	9.56	9.74	9.76	0.20	3.29	23.00	15.29	23.06	1.70	1.53	1.56	1.54	1.53
5500	9.67	9.41	9.61	9.67	0.27	3.41	23.92	16.25	23.98	1.65	1.51	1.53	1.50	1.52
6000	9.56	9.29	9.49	9.57	0.28	3.40	24.82	17.19	24.87	1.58	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.51
6500	9.45	9.20	9.39	9.47	0.27	3.53	25.85	17.98	25.94	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.51
7000	9.42	9.15	9.36	9.44	0.29	3.69	27.08	18.57	27.19	1.44	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.51
7500	9.44	9.15	9.39	9.47	0.32	3.91	28.24	19.19	28.34	1.38	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.52
8000	9.45	9.18	9.40	9.47	0.29	4.19	29.23	19.79	29.29	1.27	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.50
8500	9.47	9.21	9.42	9.47	0.27	4.38	30.08	20.19	30.18	1.12	1.51	1.48	1.43	1.47
9000	9.53	9.23	9.47	9.51	0.30	4.50	31.44	20.33	31.52	1.09	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.46
9500	9.56	9.23	9.51	9.53	0.33	4.75	33.70	20.46	33.84	1.17	1.46	1.43	1.42	1.43
10000	9.50	9.17	9.45	9.48	0.33	5.06	36.12	20.99	36.19	1.18	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.33
10500	9.40	9.09	9.36	9.38	0.31	5.32	35.30	21.86	35.43	1.12	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.24
11000	9.32	8.99	9.26	9.29	0.33	5.62	32.68	22.42	32.80	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.17
11500	9.31	8.95	9.23	9.28	0.36	5.85	31.45	22.48	31.57	1.27	1.15	1.09	1.11	1.13
12000	9.38	9.00	9.29	9.35	0.38	6.04	31.55	22.87	31.62	1.45	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.19
12500	9.44	9.08	9.36	9.41	0.36	6.23	31.86	24.37	31.92	1.54	1.30	1.28	1.23	1.26
13000	9.39	9.04	9.31	9.36	0.35	6.45	29.98	26.17	30.09	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.23	1.27
13500	9.36	9.02	9.29	9.34	0.34	6.71	27.35	25.72	27.46	1.09	1.31	1.26	1.21	1.26
14000	9.41	9.08	9.34	9.41	0.33	7.05	25.57	24.32	25.63	1.15	1.31	1.24	1.18	1.25
14500	9.42	9.10	9.34	9.46	0.36	7.35	24.76	23.67	24.84	1.19	1.26	1.22	1.15	1.22
15000	9.40	9.07	9.31	9.46	0.38	7.53	24.82	23.06	24.90	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.17	1.23
15500	9.36	9.08	9.27	9.44	0.36	7.75	25.21	21.08	25.29	1.28	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.24
16000	9.31	9.07	9.21	9.39	0.32	7.99	24.91	18.73	24.98	1.24	1.16	1.19	1.12	1.14
16500	9.46	9.14	9.33	9.53	0.38	8.20	24.11	17.32	24.16	1.29	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.10
17000	9.69	9.32	9.52	9.76	0.44	8.15	23.69	16.96	23.75	1.41	1.25	1.28	1.21	1.23
17500	9.72	9.41	9.58	9.82	0.41	8.44	23.99	17.29	24.07	1.28	1.37	1.39	1.31	1.33
18000	9.74	9.47	9.67	9.84	0.37	8.81	25.09	17.45	25.16	1.13	1.43	1.41	1.36	1.38

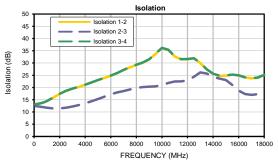
<sup>(1)</sup> Total Loss = Insertion Loss + 6dB Splitter Loss

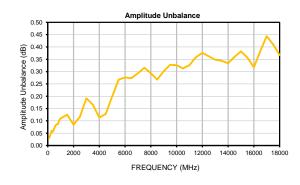


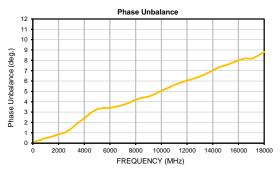


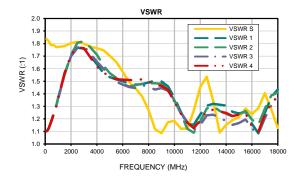
# Typical Performance Curves

















All Mini-Circuits products are manufactured under exacting quality assurance and control standards, and are capable of meeting published specifications after being subjected to any or all of the following physical and environmental test.

Specification	Test/Inspection Condition	Reference/Spec
Operating Temperature	-40° to 85° C or -40° to 105° C or -55° to 105° C or -45° to 105° C 105° C Ambient Environment	Refer to Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment (Die)	-65° to 150°C	Individual Model Data Sheet
Storage Environment(Packaging)	-40° to 70°C and 40 to 60% humidity (In Factory Shipped Package)	

ENV80 Rev: C

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