Frequency Synthesizer

KSN-1825A+

1765 to 1825 MHz 50Ω

The Big Deal

- Low phase noise and spurious
- Robust design and construction
- Small size 0.800" x 0.584" x 0.154"



Product Overview

The KSN-1825A+ is a Frequency Synthesizer, designed to operate from 1765 to 1825 MHz for LTE base station application. The KSN-1825A+ is packaged in a metal case (size of 0.800" x 0.584" x 0.154") to shield against unwanted signals and noise.

Key Features

Feature	Advantages				
Low phase noise and spurious: • Phase Noise: -108 dBc/Hz typ. @ 10 kHz offset • Comparison Spurious: -84 dBc typ. • Reference Spurious: -110 dBc typ.	Low phase noise and spurious improve system EVM (Error Vector Magnitude).				
Robust design and construction	To enhance the robustness of KSN-1825A+, each internal component is secured to the substrate with chip bonder, thereby eliminating the risk of tombstoning during subsequent solder reflow operations by the customer.				
Small size, 0.800" x 0.584" x 0.154"	The small size enables the KSN-1825A+ to be used in compact designs.				

Notes
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Frequency Synthesizer

KSN-1825A+

1765 to 1825 MHz 50Ω

Features

- Integrated VCO + PLL
- Low phase noise and spurious
- Robust design and construction
- Low operating voltage (VCC VCO=+5V, VCC PLL=+5V)
- Small size 0.800" x 0.584" x 0.154"



+RoHS Compliant The +Suffix identifies RoHS Compliance. See our web site for RoHS Compliance methodologies and qualifications

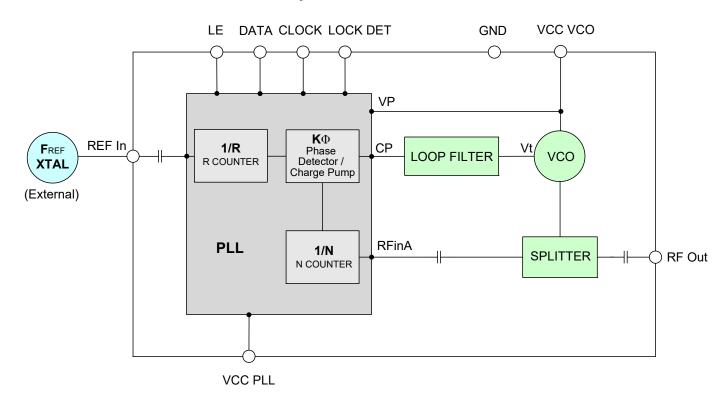
Applications

LTE base station

General Description

The KSN-1825A+ is a Frequency Synthesizer, designed to operate from 1765 to 1825 MHz for LTE base station application. The KSN-1825A+ is packaged in a metal case (size of 0.800" x 0.584" x 0.154") to shield against unwanted signals and noise. To enhance the robustness of KSN-1825A+, each internal component is secured to the substrate with chip bonder, thereby eliminating the risk of tombstoning during subsequent solder reflow operations by the customer.

Simplified Schematic



Notes

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KSN-1825A+

Electrical Specifications (over operating temperature -40°C to +85°C)

Parame	eters						To	est	t Condit	Mi	n.	Тур.		Max.	U	nits	
Frequenc	y Range								-		176	35	-		1825	N	ЛHz
Step Size									-		-		50		-	l l	кНz
Settling T	ime						With	Within ± 1 kHz			-		28		-	m	Sec
Output Po	ower								-		-2.	0	+0.5		+2.5	C	lBm
							@ 10	00 F	Hz offset		-		-72		-		
						@ 1	@ 1 kHz offset			-		-73		-68		dBc/Hz	
SSB Phas	SSB Phase Noise			@ 10	0 k⊢	Iz offset		-		-108		-103	dE				
				@ 10	00 k	kHz offset		-		-129		-123					
				@ 1	МН	lz offset		-		-150		-144					
Integrated	d SSB Phase Nois	е					@ 10	00 F	Hz to 1MHz	:	-		-40		-	(dBc
Reference	e Spurious Suppre	ession					Ref.	Fre	q. 15 MHz		-		-110		-80		
Comparis	on Spurious Supp	ression					Step	Siz	ze 50 kHz		-		-84		-70		dBc
Non - Har	monic Spurious S	uppress	ion						-		-		-90		-		JDC
Harmonic Suppression							-		-	25 -20							
VCO Supply Voltage						+5.00			+4.	75	+5.00		+5.25 V				
PLL Supply Voltage								+5.25		V							
VCO Sup	ply Current								-		-		22		30	╝.	mA
PLL Supp	ly Current							-			-		12		20	'	IIA
		F	requ	ency				15 (square wave)		-		15		-	N	ЛHz	
Reference	e Input	A	Amplitude		1.0			0.	8	1.0		1.2		V _{P-P}			
(External)		I	nput i	mpedar	nce			-			-		100		-		ΚΩ
		F	hase	Noise	@ 1 kHz o	ffset		-			-		-145		-	dE	3c/Hz
RF Outpu	t port Impedance							-			-		50		-		Ω
Input Logi	io Lovol	1	nput l	high vol	tage				-		4.2	20	-		-		V
iliput Logi	ic Level	I.	nput l	low volta	age				-		-		-		0.95		V
Digital Lo	ak Dataat	L	ocke	d					-		4.3	35	-		5.25		V
Digital Lo	CK Detect	ι	Jnloc	ked					-		-		-		0.40		V
Frequenc	y Synthesizer PLL	-							-		ADF4	113					
PLL Programming							-		3-wire		V CMOS	3					
	F_Register NOTE 2	Prescaler	Value	Power- Down 2	Current S	Setting 2	Current Setting 1	T	Timer Counter Control	Fastlock Mode	Fastlock Enable	CP Three- State	PD Polarity	Muxout Control	Power- Down 1	Counter Reset	Control Bits
	r_hegister *****	10		0	11	1	111		0000	0	0	0	1	001	0	0	10
Register	N_Register	Reser	ved	CP Gain	P Gain			13-Bit B Counter					6-Bit A Counter			•	Control Bits
Map NOTE 1	@ 1825MHz	00		1			001	0010001110100			0101			010100		01	
	· ·	Reserved	Ι	SYNC	Lock Detect Precision	Test Mode Bits	Anti-Backlas Width				14-BIT Reference Counter, R					Control Bits	
	R_Register	0	0	0	1	00	00	+			000	0001001	01100				00
				<u> </u>													

Note 1: Registers Load Sequence: Initialization Register, F Register, R Register, N Register.

Note 2: For the Initialization Register use Register F with Control Bits 11.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameters	Ratings
VCO Supply Voltage NOTE 3	6V
PLL Supply Voltage NOTE 3	6V
VCO Supply Voltage to PLL Supply Voltage NOTE 3	-0.3V to +5.5V
Reference Frequency Voltage	-0.3Vmin, VCC PLL +0.3Vmax
Data, Clock, LE Levels	-0.3Vmin, VCC PLL +0.3Vmax
Operating Temperature	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature	-55°C to +100°C

Note 3: Power on/off Sequence: Power on: VCO Supply Voltage, followed by PLL Supply Voltage. Power off: PLL Supply Voltage, followed by VCO Supply Voltage.

Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded

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KSN-1825A+

Typical Performance Data

FREQUENCY	PO	WER OUTI	PUT	VCO CURRENT			PLL CURRENT				
(MHz)		(dBm)			(mA)			(mA)			
	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C		
1765	0.54	0.42	0.22	21.46	22.26	22.69	9.61	11.65	13.59		
1771	0.59	0.45	0.27	21.48	22.27	22.65	9.62	11.68	13.62		
1779	0.65	0.48	0.26	21.49	22.27	22.70	9.63	11.69	13.63		
1787	0.68	0.48	0.28	21.49	22.27	22.65	9.63	11.70	13.63		
1795	0.72	0.50	0.28	21.50	22.27	22.64	9.64	11.71	13.64		
1803	0.76	0.49	0.23	21.50	22.25	22.67	9.64	11.71	13.66		
1811	0.78	0.46	0.18	21.48	22.23	22.64	9.64	11.72	13.66		
1819	0.61	0.57	0.22	21.58	22.14	22.43	9.65	11.72	13.66		
1825	0.77	0.45	0.19	21.29	22.19	22.55	9.65	11.72	13.67		

FREQUENCY	HARMONICS (dBc)							
(MHz)	F2			F3				
	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C		
1765	-23.77	-24.81	-26.25	-37.10	-40.09	-40.09		
1771	-24.01	-25.06	-26.57	-37.42	-39.62	-39.87		
1779	-24.24	-25.16	-26.73	-37.81	-39.97	-40.39		
1787	-24.12	-24.98	-26.56	-39.04	-41.26	-41.26		
1795	-24.14	-24.97	-26.90	-39.92	-41.87	-41.26		
1803	-24.43	-25.67	-27.51	-40.92	-41.74	-41.42		
1811	-25.04	-26.23	-28.07	-41.29	-41.56	-40.91		
1819	-25.30	-26.22	-27.92	-41.90	-42.26	-41.14		
1825	-25.17	-26.23	-28.15	-43.06	-42.67	-41.19		

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FREQUENCY	PHASE NOISE (dBc/Hz) @OFFSETS								
(MHz)			+25°C						
	100Hz	1kHz	10kHz	100kHz	1MHz				
1765	-74.23	-74.82	-108.86	-129.88	-150.79				
1771	-73.82	-73.42	-108.38	-129.52	-150.18				
1779	-70.64	-73.50	-107.66	-128.71	-150.87				
1787	-72.56	-75.05	-108.61	-130.38	-150.66				
1795	-71.39	-75.19	-108.13	-130.43	-150.41				
1803	-70.41	-73.03	-107.86	-128.74	-150.10				
1811	-72.10	-73.89	-107.80	-129.25	-149.66				
1819	-72.12	-73.54	-106.75	-129.50	-149.25				
1825	-68.94	-74.99	-107.67	-126.20	-149.91				

FREQUENCY	PHASE NOISE (dBc/Hz) @OFFSETS								
(MHz)	-45°C								
, ,	100Hz	1kHz	10kHz	100kHz	1MHz				
1765	-75.74	-73.08	-108.91	-131.53	-151.45				
1771	-74.16	-72.29	-108.56	-131.41	-151.11				
1779	-72.50	-73.85	-108.55	-130.98	-151.36				
1787	-74.37	-72.26	-107.98	-131.30	-151.56				
1795	-73.57	-72.39	-108.24	-131.24	-150.66				
1803	-70.78	-72.63	-107.92	-131.04	-151.10				
1811	-73.68	-73.29	-108.11	-129.73	-148.86				
1819	-69.28	-75.02	-107.10	-129.79	-148.97				
1825	-70.44	-73.82	-107.52	-129.84	-150.02				

FREQUENCY	PHASE NOISE (dBc/Hz) @OFFSETS										
(MHz)		+85°C									
	100Hz	1kHz	10kHz	100kHz	1MHz						
1765	-73.09	-72.04	-107.73	-128.84	-149.63						
1771	-72.07	-72.12	-106.82	-129.28	-149.22						
1779	-72.44	-72.76	-107.16	-128.68	-149.65						
1787	-72.46	-74.54	-106.92	-129.24	-149.17						
1795	-71.12	-73.37	-106.70	-128.19	-149.54						
1803	-71.39	-73.21	-107.09	-127.13	-148.75						
1811	-70.91	-72.18	-106.89	-127.67	-148.55						
1819	-69.11	-74.93	-106.46	-128.32	-148.21						
1825	-66.63	-73.09	-106.25	-127.11	-149.19						

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COMPARISON SPURIOUS ORDER	COMPARISON SPURIOUS @ Fcarrier 1765MHz+(n*Freference) (dBc) note 1			COMPARISON SPURIOUS @ Fcarrier 1795MHz+(n*Freference) (dBc) note 1			COMPARISON SPURIOUS @ Fcarrier 1825MHz+(n*Freference) (dBc) note 1		
n	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C
-5	-99.14	-94.87	-99.06	-98.58	-97.99	-98.58	-96.79	-98.67	-99.08
-4	-97.07	-97.69	-95.59	-95.49	-91.88	-95.49	-94.24	-93.75	-93.09
-3	-88.97	-88.52	-90.68	-89.77	-90.16	-89.77	-84.72	-88.31	-88.23
-2	-82.24	-86.89	-86.50	-85.20	-87.19	-85.20	-85.16	-88.34	-82.12
-1	-83.19	-82.89	-88.37	-83.81	-84.70	-83.81	-82.32	-84.07	-83.34
o ^{note 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+1	-83.44	-88.51	-86.90	-84.04	-87.15	-84.04	-82.81	-84.06	-83.17
+2	-84.38	-87.14	-83.08	-85.09	-87.74	-85.09	-86.47	-84.44	-86.48
+3	-90.79	-89.38	-91.31	-91.54	-89.69	-91.54	-85.41	-89.42	-88.54
+4	-94.47	-94.60	-92.70	-97.07	-95.97	-97.07	-92.82	-92.35	-96.70
+5	-97.42	-101.43	-99.34	-94.88	-100.02	-94.88	-96.69	-101.98	-100.13

Note 1: Comparison frequency 50 kHz

Note 2: All spurs are referenced to carrier signal (n=0).

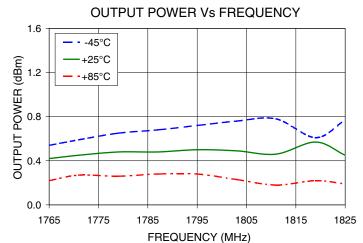
REFERENCE SPURIOUS ORDER	REFERENCE SPURIOUS @ Fcarrier 1765MHz+(n*Freference) (dBc) note 3			© Fcarrier © Fcarrier z+(n*Freference) 1795MHz+(n*Freference)			REFERENCE SPURIOUS @ Fcarrier 1825MHz+(n*Freference) (dBc) note 3		
n	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C	-45°C	+25°C	+85°C
-5	-128.29	-127.59	-127.63	-125.22	-129.84	-128.68	-127.59	-126.07	-128.18
-4	-122.50	-127.64	-123.72	-122.20	-126.68	-124.81	-124.12	-124.23	-126.96
-3	-122.94	-125.26	-126.04	-128.24	-128.61	-128.43	-128.27	-128.74	-128.36
-2	-118.65	-121.13	-117.89	-117.81	-120.37	-118.62	-120.76	-122.92	-125.82
-1	-117.70	-117.66	-109.50	-117.56	-111.57	-106.75	-106.12	-104.61	-107.11
o ^{note 4}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+1	-112.93	-113.41	-117.61	-118.42	-119.98	-111.68	-113.43	-110.25	-112.83
+2	-118.30	-122.26	-118.76	-117.99	-119.51	-118.09	-118.29	-119.56	-118.49
+3	-129.03	-126.22	-125.66	-128.89	-128.10	-126.77	-124.91	-125.01	-128.72
+4	-120.55	-125.46	-124.45	-120.29	-125.29	-125.96	-123.75	-125.58	-128.52
+5	-129.93	-128.15	-128.54	-129.93	-128.87	-127.32	-125.92	-126.89	-129.54

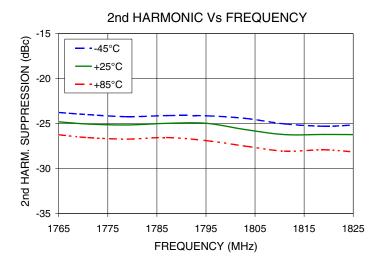
Note 3: Reference frequency 15 MHz

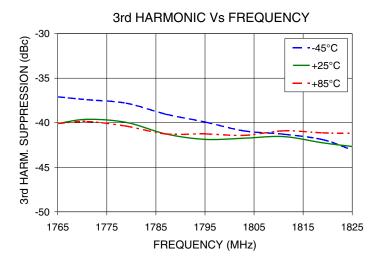
Note 4: All spurs are referenced to carrier signal (n=0).

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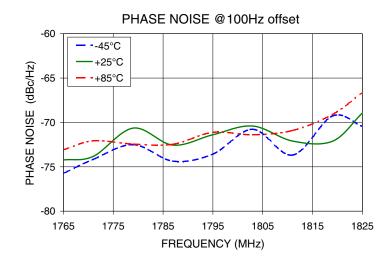
Typical Performance Curves

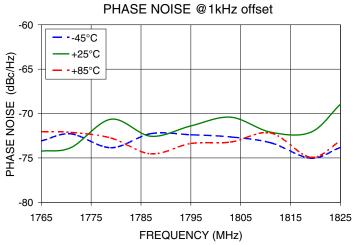


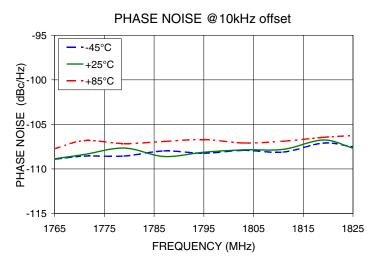


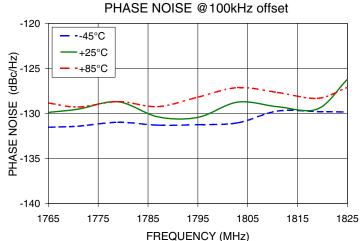


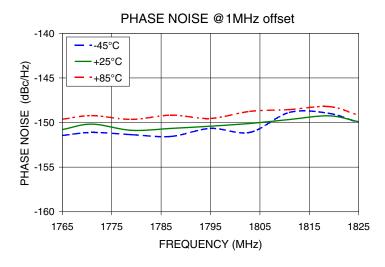
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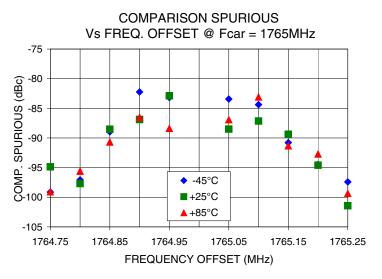


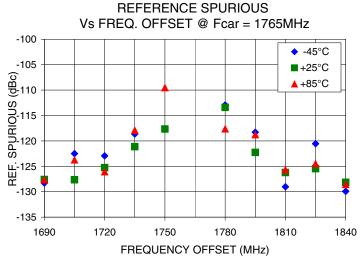


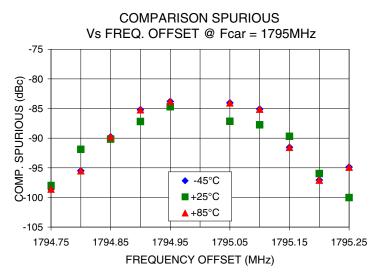
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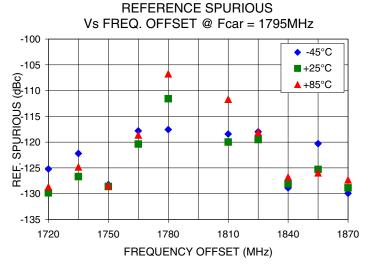
Frequency Synthesizer

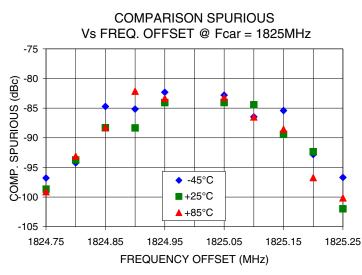
KSN-1825A+

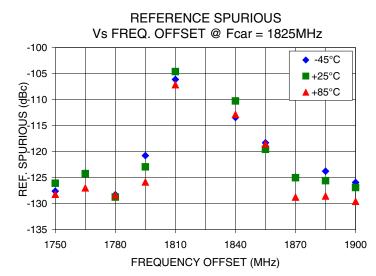






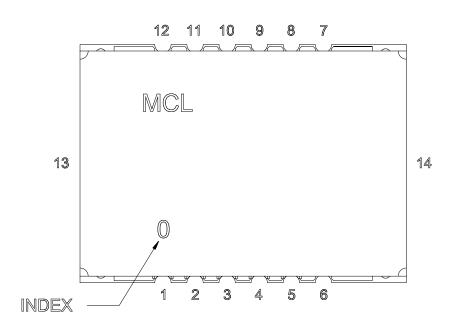






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Pin Configuration

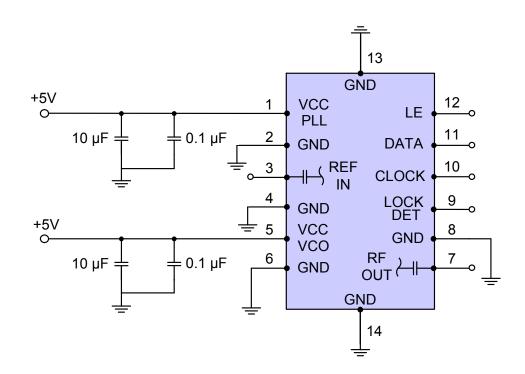


Pin Connection

Pin Number	Function
1	VCC PLL
2	GND
3	REF IN
4	GND
5	VCC VCO
6	GND
7	RF OUT
8	GND
9	LOCK DET
10	CLOCK
11	DATA
12	LE
13	GND
14	GND

Recommended Application Circuit

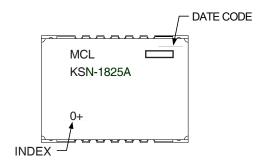
Note: REF IN and RF OUT ports are internally AC coupled.



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C. The parts covered by this specification document are subject to Mini-Circuits standard limited warranty and terms and conditions (collectively, "Standard Terms"); Purchasers of this part are entitled to the rights and benefits contained therein. For a full statement of the Standard Terms and the exclusive rights and remedies thereunder, please visit Mini-Circuits' website at www.minicircuits.com/MCLStore/terms.jsp

KSN-1825A+

Device Marking



Additional Detailed Technical Information

Additional information is available on our web site. To access this information enter the model number on our web site home page.

Case Style: DK801

Tape & Reel: TR-F28

Suggested Layout for PCB Design: PL-249

Evaluation Board: TB-567+

Environment Ratings: ENV03T2

Notes
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